**General:** Evergreen woody perennial; up to 40’ vines

**Form:** Spreading and climbing vines

**Seedlings**

**Young leaves**

**Vines engulfing a tree**

**Berries and mature leaves**

**Management Strategies**
- Non-designated noxious weed
- Always remove
  - Thick roots and stolons: remove all fragments; cut large roots at base of trees
- Primary spread: Stolons, roots, seed
- Note: Aggressive strong root system, tolerates deep shade, will dominate and kill large trees

Check with parks department or school district for proper disposal

**English Ivy**

*Hedera helix*

A Non-native Plant