

Vascular Plant List
Cowlitz County

Cowlitz County, Cowlitz County, WA. List covers plants found in Cowlitz County. Combination of plant lists of areas within Cowlitz County, with the addition of names of plants in the UW and WSU herbariums that were collected in Cowlitz County. List updated by Don Knoke, 2006. 414 spp., 103 introduced.

These lists represent the work of different WNPS members over the years. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Washington Native Plant Society. We offer these lists to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

* - Introduced

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>	<i>Family Name</i>
Abies amabilis	Pacific silver fir	Pinaceae
Abies grandis	Grand fir	Pinaceae
Abies lasiocarpa	Sub-alpine fir	Pinaceae
Abies procera	Noble fir	Pinaceae
Acer circinatum	Vine maple	Aceraceae
Acer macrophyllum	Big-leaf maple	Aceraceae
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	Asteraceae
Achlys triphylla	Vanilla leaf	Berberidaceae
Actaea rubra	Baneberry	Ranunculaceae
Adenocaulon bicolor	Pathfinder	Asteraceae
Adiantum pedatum	Maidenhair fern	Polypodiaceae
Agoseris aurantiaca	Orange agoseris	Asteraceae
Agrostis exarata*	Spike bentgrass	Poaceae
Agrostis scabra	Tickle-grass	Poaceae
Aira caryophylla*	Silver hairgrass	Poaceae
Alisma plantago-aquatica	American waterplantain	Alismataceae
Alnus rubra	Red alder	Betulaceae
Alnus sinuata	Sitka alder	Betulaceae
Alopecurus aequalis	Short-awned foxtail	Poaceae
Amelanchier alnifolia	Serviceberry	Rosaceae
Amorpha fruticosa	False indigo	Fabaceae
Anaphalis margaritacea	Pearly everlasting	Asteraceae
Anemone deltoidea	Columbia windflower	Ranunculaceae
Antennaria umbrinella	Umber pussy-toes	Asteraceae
Anthemis cotula*	Dog fennel	Asteraceae
Anthoxanthum odoratum*	Sweet vernalgrass	Poaceae
Apocynum androsaemifolium	Spreading dogbane	Apocynaceae
Aquilegia formosa	Red columbine	Ranunculaceae
Arabis glabra	Tower mustard	Brassicaceae
Arctostaphylos columbiana	Bristly manzanita	Ericaceae
Arctostaphylos nevadensis	Kinnikinnik	Ericaceae
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry	Ericaceae
Arenaria macrophylla	Big-leaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae

<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> *	Thyme-leaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	Mountain arnica	Asteraceae
<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	Goatsbeard	Rosaceae
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort	Polypodiaceae
<i>Aster eatonii</i>	Eaton's aster	Asteraceae
<i>Aster frondosus</i>	Alkali aster	Asteraceae
<i>Aster ledophyllus</i>	Cascade aster	Asteraceae
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Athysanus pusillus</i>	Sandweed	Brassicaceae
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American wintercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Bellis perennis</i> *	English daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Cascade Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
<i>Bidens beckii</i> *	Water marigold	Asteraceae
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding beggar-ticks	Asteraceae
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Leafy beggar-ticks	Asteraceae
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Bolandra oregana</i>	Bolandra	Saxifragaceae
<i>Boykinia elata</i>	Coast boykinia	Saxifragaceae
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water-shield	Nymphaeaceae
<i>Brassica campestris</i> *	Common mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	Alaska brome	Poaceae
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	Autumnal water-starwort	Callitrichaceae
	Different-leaved water-starwort	Callitrichaceae
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Pond water-starwort	Callitrichaceae
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> *	Common harebell	Campanulaceae
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Scouler's harebell	Campanulaceae
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Shepherd's purse	Brassicaceae
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	Little Western bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Spring beauty	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine pulcherrima</i>	Northern clustered sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex arcta</i>	Dense sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex densa</i>	Dewey's sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Lenticular sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	Merten's sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex mertensii</i>	Small-winged sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex microptera</i>	Slough sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Pyrenaean sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex pyrenaica</i>	Knot-leaf sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Scarlet paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	Redstem ceanothus	Rhamnaceae
<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	Diffuse knapweed	Asteraceae
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> *	Spotted knapweed	Asteraceae
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> *	Black knapweed	Asteraceae
<i>Centaurea nigra</i> *		

<i>Centaurea pratensis</i> *	Meadow knapweed	Asteraceae
<i>Centaureum umbellatum</i> *	Common centaury	Gentianaceae
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i> *	Mouse-ear chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	Hornwort	Ceratophyllaceae
<i>Chamaecyparis nookatensis</i>	Alaska cedar	Cupressaceae
<i>Chenopodium album</i> *	Pigweed	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> *	Mexican tea wormseed	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> *	Ox-eye daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Water-hemlock	Apiaceae
<i>Cimicifuga elata</i>	Tall bugbane	Ranunculaceae
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> *	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	Bull thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Clarkia amoena</i>	Farwell-to-spring	Onagraceae
<i>Clarkia gracilis</i>	Slender godetia	Onagraceae
<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Collomia debilis</i>	Alpine collomia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered collomia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaf collomia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i> *	Lady's nightcap	Convolvulaceae
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> *	Horseweed	Asteraceae
<i>Coptis laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf goldthread	Ranunculaceae
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red-osier dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	California hazelnut	Betulaceae
<i>Crepis capillaris</i> *	Smooth hawksbeard	Asteraceae
<i>Crocidium multicaule</i>	Goldstar	Asteraceae
<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Pacific hound's-tounge	Boraginaceae
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> *	Hedgehog dogtail	Poaceae
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Tall flatsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Red-root flatsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> *	Yellow flatsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> *	Scot's broom	Fabaceae
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Orchard grass	Poaceae
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty danthonia	Poaceae
<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Queen Anne's lace	Apiaceae
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	Mountain larkspur	Ranunculaceae
<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Upland larkspur	Ranunculaceae
<i>Delphinium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's larkspur	Ranunculaceae
<i>Delphinium troliifolium</i>	Columbia larkspur	Ranunculaceae
<i>Deschampsia elongata</i>	Slender hairgrass	Poaceae

<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	Western tansymustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Dianthus armeria*</i>	Grass pink	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Bleeding heart	Fumariaceae
<i>Digitalis purpurea*</i>	Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Digitaria ischaemum*</i>	Smooth crabgrass	Poaceae
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis*</i>	Hairy crabgrass	Poaceae
<i>Dipsacus sylvestris*</i>	Teasel	Dipsacaceae
<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	Hooker fairy-bell	Liliaceae
<i>Disporum smithii</i>	Smith fairy-bell	Liliaceae
<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	Broad-leaf shooting star	Primulaceae
<i>Draba verna</i>	Spring whitlow-grass	Brassicaceae
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	American dragonhead	Lamiaceae
<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	Coastal wood-fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading wood-fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Dulichium	Cyperaceae
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	Ovoid spike-rush	Cyperaceae
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common spike-rush	Cyperaceae
<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	Western ryegrass	Poaceae
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	Common willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	Small-flowered willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium paniculatum</i>	Tall annual willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium watsonii</i>	Watson's willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Swamp horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Giant horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Creeping eragrostis	Poaceae
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Purple lovegrass	Poaceae
<i>Erigeron aureus</i>	Golden fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	Oregon sunshine	Asteraceae
<i>Erysimum asperum</i>	Rough wallflower	Brassicaceae
<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	Giant fawn-lily	Liliaceae
<i>Eschscholzia californica*</i>	California poppy	Papaveraceae
<i>Euonymus occidentalis</i>	Western wahoo	Celastraceae
<i>Euphrasia officinalis*</i>	Hairy eye-bright	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Festuca myuros*</i>	Rat-tail fescue	Poaceae
<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	Western fescue	Poaceae
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Woods strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	Oleaceae
<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i>	Chocolate lily	Liliaceae
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i>	Slender wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	Ericaceae
<i>Gentiana sceptrum</i>	King's gentian	Gentianaceae

<i>Geranium robertianum</i> *	Stinky Bob	Geraniaceae
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaved avens	Rosaceae
<i>Gilia capitata</i>	Globe gilia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Gnaphalium microcephalum</i>	Slender cudweed	Asteraceae
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	Lowland cudweed	Asteraceae
<i>Gnaphalium purpureum</i>	Purple cudweed	Asteraceae
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i> *	Marsh cudweed	Asteraceae
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	American hedge-hyssop	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Hedera helix</i> *	English ivy	Araliaceae
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Asteraceae
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> *	Common sunflower	Asteraceae
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow parsnip	Apiaceae
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered alumroot	Saxifragaceae
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> *	Common velvet grass	Poaceae
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Ocean spray	Rosaceae
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	Marsh penny-wort	Apiaceae
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> *	Klamath weed	Hypericaceae
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> *	Smooth cat's-ear	Asteraceae
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> *	Hairy cat's-ear	Asteraceae
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> *	English holly	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i> *	Yellow flag	Iridaceae
<i>Iris tenax</i>	Oregon iris	Iridaceae
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Tapered rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus diffusissimus</i>	Slim-pod rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Thread rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender rush	Juncaceae
<i>Jussiaea uruguayensis</i> *	Primrose-willow	Onagraceae
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Tall blue lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Lactuca muralis</i> *	Wall lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> *	Prickly lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Lamium purpureum</i> *	Red dead-nettle	Lamiaceae
<i>Lapsana communis</i> *	Nipplewort	Asteraceae
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> *	Everlasting peavine	Fabaceae
<i>Lathyrus polyphyllus</i>	Leafy peavine	Fabaceae
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	Water mudwort	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Listera cordata</i>	Heart-leaved twayblade	Orchidaceae
<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered prairie-star	Saxifragaceae
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> *	Italian ryegrass	Poaceae
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Orange honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Black twinberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> *	Birdsfoot trefoil	Fabaceae
<i>Lotus crassifolius</i>	Big deervetch	Fabaceae
<i>Lotus purshianus</i>	Spanish clover	Fabaceae

<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	False loosestrife	Onagraceae
<i>Lupinus albicaulis</i>	Sickle-keeled lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	Two-color lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaf lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Lupinus lepidus</i>	Prairie lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	Small-flowered lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	Streambank lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Small-flowered woodrush	Juncaceae
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern bugleweed	Lamiaceae
<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	Skunk cabbage	Araceae
<i>Madia gracilis</i>	Common tarweed	Asteraceae
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	False lily-of-the-valley	Liliaceae
<i>Marah oreganus</i>	Manroot	Cucurbitaceae
<i>Matricaria matricarioides*</i>	Pineapple weed	Asteraceae
<i>Medicago lupulina*</i>	Black medic	Fabaceae
<i>Melica harfordii</i>	Harford's melic	Poaceae
<i>Melilotus alba*</i>	White sweet-clover	Fabaceae
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Buckbean	Menyanthaceae
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	Fool's huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Microseris laciniata</i>	Cut-leaved microseris	Asteraceae
<i>Mimulus alsinoides</i>	Chickweed monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Common monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Musk-flower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Mitella caulescens</i>	Leafy mitrewort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	Carpetweed	Aizoaceae
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Water chickweed	Portulacaceae
<i>Montia sibirica</i>	Candyflower	Portulacaceae
<i>Myosotis discolor*</i>	Yellow & blue forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Small-flowered forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Myosotis scorpioides*</i>	Common forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet gale	Myricaceae
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum*</i>	Parrot-feather	Haloragaceae
<i>Myriophyllum hippuroides</i>	Western milfoil	Haloragaceae
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Small-flowered nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Nemophila pedunculata</i>	Meadow nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Nuphar polysepalum</i>	Pond lily	Nymphaeaceae
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Indian plum	Rosaceae
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Water parsley	Apiaceae
<i>Oenothera erythrosepala*</i>	Red-sepaled evening-primrose	Onagraceae
<i>Orthocarpus pusillus</i>	Dwarf owl-clover	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	Mountain sweet-cicely	Apiaceae
<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Oregon wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae
<i>Oxalis trilliifolia</i>	Great oxalis	Oxalidaceae
<i>Pachistima myrsinites</i>	Mountain box	Celastraceae
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i>	Shrubby penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i>	Richardson's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae

Petasites frigidus	Sweet coltsfoot	Asteraceae
Phacelia hastata	White-leaf phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
Phacelia linearis	Thread-leaf phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
Phacelia nemoralis	Woodland phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
Phalaris arundinacea*	Reed canarygrass	Poaceae
Philadelphus lewisii	Mock-orange	Hydrangeaceae
Phleum alpinum	Alpine timothy	Poaceae
Phlox diffusa	Spreading phlox	Polemoniaceae
Physocarpus capitatus	Pacific ninebark	Rosaceae
Picea sitchensis	Sitka spruce	Pinaceae
Pityrogramma triangularis	Gold-back fern	Polypodiaceae
Plantago lanceolata*	English plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plantago major*	Common plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plectritis congesta	Sea blush	Valerianaceae
Poa bulbosa*	Bulbous bluegrass	Poaceae
Poa compressa	Canadian bluegrass	Poaceae
Poa nervosa	Wheeler bluegrass	Poaceae
Poa palustris*	Fowl meadow-grass	Poaceae
Poa secunda	Merrill's bluegrass	Poaceae
Poa trivialis*	Rough bluegrass	Poaceae
Polygonum amphibium	Water smartweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum aviculare*	Doorweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum convolvulus*	Black bindweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum cuspidatum*	Japanese knotweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum hydropiperoides	Waterpepper	Polygonaceae
Polygonum persicaria*	Heartweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum punctatum	Water smartweed	Polygonaceae
Polypodium glycyrrhiza	Licorice fern	Polypodiaceae
Polystichum munitum	Western sword fern	Polypodiaceae
Populus tremuloides	Quaking aspen	Salicaceae
Populus trichocarpa	Black cottonwood	Salicaceae
Potamogeton epihydrus	Ribbon-leaf pondweed	Potamogetonaceae
Potamogeton natans	Floating-leaf pondweed	Potamogetonaceae
Potamogeton pusillus	Small pondweed	Potamogetonaceae
Potentilla glandulosa	Sticky cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Potentilla palustris	Marsh cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Prunella vulgaris	Self-heal	Lamiaceae
Prunus avium*	Sweet cherry	Rosaceae
Prunus emarginata	Bitter cherry	Rosaceae
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas fir	Pinaceae
Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken	Polypodiaceae
Pyrus fusca	Pacific crabapple	Rosaceae
Pyrus malus*	European crabapple	Rosaceae
Quercus garryana	Oregon white oak	Fagaceae
Ranunculus aquatilis	Water buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus flammula	Lesser spearwort	Ranunculaceae

Ranunculus occidentalis	Western buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus repens*	Creeping buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus sceleratus	Celery-leaved buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus uncinatus	Little buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Raphanus sativus*	Wild radish	Brassicaceae
Rhamnus purshiana	Cascara	Rhamnaceae
Rhus diversiloba	Poison oak	Anacardiaceae
Ribes divaricatum	Coast black gooseberry	Grossulariaceae
Ribes sanguineum	Red-flowered currant	Grossulariaceae
Rorippa curvisiliqua	Western yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rorippa islandica	Marsh yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rosa eglantheria*	Sweetbrier	Rosaceae
Rosa gymnocarpa	Baldhip rose	Rosaceae
Rosa nutkana	Nootka rose	Rosaceae
Rubus discolor*	Himalayan blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus laciniatus*	Evergreen blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus leucodermis	Blackcap	Rosaceae
Rubus macrophyllus*	Large-leaf blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus parviflorus	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae
Rubus pedatus	Strawberry bramble	Rosaceae
Rubus spectabilis	Salmonberry	Rosaceae
Rubus ursinus	Wild blackberry	Rosaceae
Rumex acetosella*	Sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae
Rumex crispus*	Sour dock	Polygonaceae
Sagina sp.	Pearlwort	Caryophyllaceae
Sagittaria latifolia	Broadleaf arrowhead	Alismataceae
Salix hookeriana	Hooker's willow	Salicaceae
Salix lasiandra	Pacific willow	Salicaceae
Salix rigida	Mackenzie willow	Salicaceae
Salix scouleriana	Scouler willow	Salicaceae
Salix sitchensis	Sitka willow	Salicaceae
Sambucus cerulea	Blue elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
Sambucus racemosa	Red elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
Sanicula crassicaulis	Pacific sanicle	Apiaceae
Satureja douglasii	Yerba buena	Lamiaceae
Saxifraga integrifolia	Grassland saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Saxifraga nidifica	Nesting saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Scheuchzeria palustris	Scheuchzeria	Scheuchzeriaceae
Scirpus acutus	Hard-stem bulrush	Cyperaceae
Scirpus maritimus	Cosmopolitan bulrush	Cyperaceae
Scirpus microcarpus	Small-flowered bulrush	Cyperaceae
Scleranthus annuus*	Annual knawel	Caryophyllaceae
Scrophularia lanceolata	Lance-leaf figwort	Scrophulariaceae
Scutellaria lateriflora	Mad-dog skullcap	Lamiaceae
Sedum spathulifolium	Broad-leaved stonecrop	Crassulaceae
Sedum stenopetalum	Worm-leaf stonecrop	Crassulaceae

<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Wallace's selaginella	Selaginellaceae
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> *	Tansy ragwort	Asteraceae
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i> *	Wood groundsel	Asteraceae
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> *	Common groundsel	Asteraceae
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> *	Blue field-madder	Rubiaceae
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Creeping sibbaldia	Rosaceae
<i>Sidalcea nelsoniana</i>	Nelson's checkerbloom	Malvaceae
<i>Silene antirrhina</i> *	Sleepy catchfly	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Silene gallica</i> *	Windmill pink	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Silybum marianum</i> *	Milk-thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Star-flowered Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> *	Bittersweet nightshade	Solanaceae
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Meadow goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Sonchus asper</i> *	Prickly sowthistle	Asteraceae
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> *	European mountain-ash	Rosaceae
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Simplestem bur-reed	Sparganiaceae
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> *	Red sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Hardhack	Rosaceae
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	Common chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Stipa occidentalis</i>	Western needlegrass	Poaceae
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Common snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Synthyris reniformis</i>	Snow-queen	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Common dandelion	Asteraceae
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup	Saxifragaceae
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Western meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar	Cupressaceae
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foamflower	Saxifragaceae
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Youth-on-age	Saxifragaceae
<i>Tonella floribunda</i>	Large-flowered tonella	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Tonella tenella</i>	Small-flowered tonella	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> *	Oysterplant	Asteraceae
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	False bugbane	Ranunculaceae
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Broadleaved starflower	Primulaceae
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	Least hop clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium oliganthum</i>	Few-flowered clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	Red clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium tridentatum</i>	Tomcat clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium variegatum</i>	White-tip clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	White trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	Downy oat-grass	Poaceae
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Common cattail	Typhaceae
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Gibbous bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae

<i>Utricularia inflata*</i>	Inflated bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Common bladderwort	Lentibulariaceae
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	Inside-out-flower	Berberidaceae
<i>Ventenata dubia*</i>	Ventenata	Poaceae
<i>Verbascum thapsus*</i>	Common mullein	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaf speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Viburnum ellipticum</i>	Oregon viburnum	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Vicia hirsuta*</i>	Tiny vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia sativa*</i>	Common vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vinca major*</i>	Big-leaf periwinkle	Apocynaceae
<i>Vinca minor*</i>	Common periwinkle	Apocynaceae
<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen violet	Violaceae