

**Vascular Plant List**  
**Black Canyon**

Black Canyon, Yakima County, WA. List covers plants found along the bottom and sides of Black Canyon from the Wenas Road to about three miles up the canyon. Black Canyon is a side canyon to Wenas Valley, about two miles northwest of Wenas Lake. List by Susan Lattamus and Don Knoke, May 1996-2006. 225 spp.

These lists represent the work of different WNPS members over the years. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Washington Native Plant Society. We offer these lists to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

\* - Introduced

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family Name</u>
Acer glabrum	Douglas maple	Aceraceae
Achillea millifolium	Yarrow	Asteraceae
Agastache occidentalis	Western horse-mint	Lamiaceae
Agoseris grandiflora	Large-flowered agoseris	Asteraceae
Agropyron cristatum*	Crested wheatgrass	Poaceae
Agropyron intermedium*	Intermediate wheatgrass	Poaceae
Agropyron spicatum	Blue-bunch wheatgrass	Poaceae
Alisma plantago-aquatica	American water-plantain	Alismataceae
Allium acuminatum	Taper-tip onion	Liliaceae
Alyssum alyssoides*	Pale alyssum	Brassicaceae
Alyssum desertorum*	Desert alyssum	Brassicaceae
Amelanchier alnifolia	Serviceberry	Rosaceae
Amsinckia intermedia	Fireweed fiddleneck	Boraginaceae
Amsinckia lycopsoides	Bugloss fiddleneck	Boraginaceae
Amsinckia retrorsa	Rigid fiddleneck	Boraginaceae
Angelica arguta	Sharp-tooth angelica	Apiaceae
Antennaria dimorpha	Low pussy-toes	Asteraceae
Antennaria microphylla	Rosy pussy-toes	Asteraceae
Antennaria stenophylla	Narrow-leaf pussy-toes	Asteraceae
Aquilegia formosa	Red columbine	Ranunculaceae
Arabis cusickii	Cusick's rockcress	Brassicaceae
Arabis holboellii	Holboell's rockcress	Brassicaceae
Arabis sparsiflora	Sicklepod rockcress	Brassicaceae
Arctium minus*	Common burdock	Asteraceae
Arenaria capillaris	Thread-leaved sandwort	Caryophyllaceae
Arnica sororia	Twin arnica	Asteraceae
Artemisia ludoviciana	Western mugwort	Asteraceae
Artemisia rigida	Stiff sagebrush	Asteraceae
Artemisia tridentata	Big sagebrush	Asteraceae
Artemisia tripartita	Three-tip sagebrush	Asteraceae
Asclepias speciosa	Showy milkweed	Asclepiadaceae
Asperugo procumbens*	Madwort	Boraginaceae
Astragalus purshii	Pursh's milk-vetch	Fabaceae
Astragalus reventiformis	Yakima milk-vetch	Fabaceae
Balsamorhiza careyana	Carey's balsamroot	Asteraceae
Berberis aquifolium	Tall Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
Brodiaea douglasii	Douglas' brodiaea	Liliaceae

<i>Bromus mollis</i> *	Soft brome	Poaceae
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> *	Cheat grass	Poaceae
<i>Calochortus macrocarpus</i>	Sagebrush mariposa	Liliaceae
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> *	Hairy false-flax	Brassicaceae
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	Shepherd's purse	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardaria draba</i> *	Hoary cress	Brassicaceae
<i>Carex amplifolia</i>	Big-leaf sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex douglasii</i>	Douglas' sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex rossii</i>	Ross' sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Castilleja thompsonii</i>	Thompson's paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> *	Diffuse knapweed	Asteraceae
<i>Chaenactis douglasii</i>	Dusty maidens	Asteraceae
<i>Chenopodium album</i> *	Pigweed	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	Slim-leaf goosefoot	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Chorispora tenella</i> *	Blue mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>	Gray rabbit-brush	Asteraceae
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	Green rabbit-brush	Asteraceae
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	Chicory	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> *	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	Virgin's bower	Ranunculaceae
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered collomia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Collomia linearis</i>	Narrow-leaf collomia	Polemoniaceae
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard toad-flax	Santalaceae
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> *	Field morning-glory	Convolvulaceae
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red-osier dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	Black hawthorn	Rosaceae
<i>Crepis acuminata</i>	Tapertip hawksbeard	Asteraceae
<i>Crepis atrabarba</i>	Slender hawksbeard	Asteraceae
<i>Crepis barbiger</i>	Bearded hawksbeard	Asteraceae
<i>Crepis occidentalis</i>	Western hawksbeard	Asteraceae
<i>Cryptantha pterocarya</i>	Wing-nut cryptantha	Boraginaceae
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> *	Common hound's-tongue	Boraginaceae
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Orchard grass	Poaceae
<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>	Upland larkspur	Ranunculaceae
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	Western tansymustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Descurainia richardsonii</i>	Mountain tansymustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> *	Flixweed	Brassicaceae
<i>Elymus cinereus</i>	Giant rye grass	Poaceae
<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	Small-flowered willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium watsonii</i>	Watson's willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Erigeron filifolius</i>	Thread-leaf fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Erigeron linearis</i>	Desert yellow daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Erigeron pumilus</i>	Shaggy fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>	Northern buckwheat	Polygonaceae
<i>Eriogonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' buckwheat	Polygonaceae
<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	Tall buckwheat	Polygonaceae
<i>Eriogonum heracleoides</i>	Parsnip-flowered buckwheat	Polygonaceae

Eriogonum microthecum	Slender buckwheat	Polygonaceae
Eriogonum ovalifolium	Oval-leaf buckwheat	Polygonaceae
Eriogonum sphaerocephalum	Rock buckwheat	Polygonaceae
Eriogonum strictum	Strict buckwheat	Polygonaceae
Eriogonum thymoides	Thyme-leaf buckwheat	Polygonaceae
Eriophyllum lanatum	Oregon sunshine	Asteraceae
Erodium cicutarium*	Filaree	Geraniaceae
Erysimum asperum	Rough wallflower	Brassicaceae
Festuca arundinacea*	Tall fescue	Poaceae
Festuca idahoensis	Blue bunchgrass	Poaceae
Floerkea proserpinacoides	False mermaid	Limnanthaceae
Fritillaria pudica	Yellow bell	Liliaceae
Gaillardia aristata	Common blanket-flower	Asteraceae
Galium aparine	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
Geranium carolinianum	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae
Geranium viscosissimum	Sticky geranium	Geraniaceae
Gnaphalium palustre	Lowland cudweed	Asteraceae
Hackelia arida	Sagebrush stickseed	Boraginaceae
Haplopappus resinus	Columbia goldenweed	Asteraceae
Haplopappus stenophyllus	Narrow-leaf goldenweed	Asteraceae
Helianthus cusickii	Cusick's sunflower	Asteraceae
Heuchera cylindrica	Lava alumroot	Saxifragaceae
Holodiscus discolor	Ocean spray	Rosaceae
Holosteum umbellatum*	Jagged chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Hydrophyllum capitatum	Woolly breeches	Hydrophyllaceae
Idaho scapigera	Scalegod	Brassicaceae
Iliamna rivularis	Streambank globemallow	Malvaceae
Iris missouriensis	Western blue flag	Iridaceae
Iva axillaris	Poverty weed	Asteraceae
Kochia scoparia*	Summer cypress	Chenopodiaceae
Lactuca serriola*	Prickly lettuce	Asteraceae
Lathyrus lanszwertii	Thick-leaved peavine	Fabaceae
Lathyrus pauciflorus	Few-flowered peavine	Fabaceae
Lemna minor	Common duckweed	Lemnaceae
Lepidium perfoliatum*	Clasping peppergrass	Brassicaceae
Lepidium virginicum*	Tall pepperweed	Brassicaceae
Lewisia rediviva	Bitterroot	Portulacaceae
Linum perenne	Wild blue-flax	Linaceae
Lithophragma parviflorum	Small-flowered prairie-star	Saxifragaceae
Lithospermum ruderae	Columbia puccoon	Boraginaceae
Lomatium canbyi	Canby's desert-parsley	Apiaceae
Lomatium dissectum	Fern-leaf biscuit-root	Apiaceae
Lomatium geyeri	Geyer's desert-parsley	Apiaceae
Lomatium nudicaule	Pestle parsnip	Apiaceae
Lomatium triternatum	Nine-leaf lomatium	Apiaceae
Lupinus laxiflorus	Spurred lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus lepidus	Prairie lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus leucophyllus	Velvet lupine	Fabaceae
Madia gracilis	Common tarweed	Asteraceae
Madia minima	Small-head tarweed	Asteraceae

Malva neglecta*	Dwarf mallow	Malvaceae
Matricaria matricarioides*	Pineapple weed	Asteraceae
Medicago sativa*	Alfalfa	Fabaceae
Melica bulbosa	Onion-grass	Poaceae
Mentzelia albicaulis	White-stemmed mentzelia	Loasaceae
Mentzelia laevicaulis	Blazingstar	Loasaceae
Mertensia oblongifolia	Leafy bluebells	Boraginaceae
Microseris troximoides	Wavyleaf microseris	Asteraceae
Microsteris gracilis	Pink microsteris	Polemoniaceae
Mimulus breviflorus	Short-flowered monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
Mimulus guttatus	Common monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
Monardella odoratissima	Mountain monardella	Lamiaceae
Montia fontana	Water chickweed	Portulacaceae
Montia linearis	Narrow-leaf montia	Portulacaceae
Montia perfoliata	Miner's lettuce	Portulacaceae
Nemophila breviflora	Great Basin nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
Oenothera andina	Tiny evening-primrose	Onagraceae
Osmorhiza chilensis	Mountain sweet-cicely	Apiaceae
Osmorhiza occidentalis	Western sweet-cicely	Apiaceae
Penstemon attenuatus	Sulfur penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
Penstemon gairdneri	Gairdner's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
Penstemon richardsonii	Richardson's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
Penstemon speciosus	Showy penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
Perideridia gairdneri	Yampah	Apiaceae
Phacelia hastata	White-leaf phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
Phacelia linearis	Thread-leaf phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
Philadelphus lewisii	Mock-orange	Hydrangeaceae
Phlox hoodii	Hood's phlox	Polemoniaceae
Phlox longifolia	Long-leaf phlox	Polemoniaceae
Phlox speciosa	Showy phlox	Polemoniaceae
Phoenicaulis cheiranthoides	Daggerpod	Brassicaceae
Pinus ponderosa	Ponderosa pine	Pinaceae
Plagiobothrys scouleri	Scouler's popcorn-flower	Boraginaceae
Plectritis macrocera	White plectritis	Valerianaceae
Poa bulbosa*	Bulbous bluegrass	Poaceae
Polemonium micranthum	Littlebells polemonium	Polemoniaceae
Polygonum aviculare*	Doorweed	Polygonaceae
Populus tremuloides	Quaking aspen	Salicaceae
Populus trichocarpa	Black cottonwood	Salicaceae
Potentilla gracilis	Graceful cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Prunus emarginata	Bitter cherry	Rosaceae
Prunus virginiana	Chokecherry	Rosaceae
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas fir	Pinaceae
Pterospora andromedea	Pinedrops	Ericaceae
Purshia tridentata	Bitterbrush	Rosaceae
Ranunculus sceleratus	Celery-leaved buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus testiculatus*	Hornseed buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus uncinatus	Little buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ribes aureum	Golden currant	Grossulariaceae
Ribes cereum	Wax currant	Grossulariaceae

Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*	Water cress	Brassicaceae
Rorippa sp.	Yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rosa woodsii	Wood's rose	Rosaceae
Rubus parviflorus	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae
Rumex acetosella*	Sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae
Rumex salicifolius	Willow dock	Polygonaceae
Salix rigida	Mackenzie willow	Salicaceae
Salix scouleriana	Scouler willow	Salicaceae
Salsola kali*	Russian thistle	Chenopodiaceae
Salvia dorrii	Gray ball sage	Lamiaceae
Sambucus cerulea	Blue elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
Sanguisorba minor*	Small burnet	Rosaceae
Saxifraga integrifolia	Grassland saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Scirpus microcarpus	Small-flowered bulrush	Cyperaceae
Secale cereale*	Rye	Poaceae
Senecio integerrimus	Western groundsel	Asteraceae
Silene douglasii	Douglas' silene	Caryophyllaceae
Sisymbrium altissimum*	Jim Hill mustard	Brassicaceae
Sitanion hystrix	Squirreltail	Poaceae
Smilacina stellata	Star-flowered Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
Spergularia rubra*	Red sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Stellaria longipes	Long-stalked starwort	Caryophyllaceae
Stephanomeria tenuifolia	Bush wirelettuce	Asteraceae
Stipa occidentalis	Western needlegrass	Poaceae
Symphoricarpos albus	Common snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
Symphoricarpos oreophilus	Mountain snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
Taraxacum officinale*	Dandelion	Asteraceae
Tragopogon dubius*	Oysterplant	Asteraceae
Trifolium macrocephalum	Big-headed clover	Fabaceae
Typha latifolia	Common cattail	Typhaceae
Urtica dioica	Stinging nettle	Urticaceae
Verbascum thapsus*	Common mullein	Scrophulariaceae
Verbena bracteata	Bracted vervain	Verbenaceae
Veronica americana	American brooklime	Scrophulariaceae
Vicia americana	American vetch	Fabaceae
Viola adunca	Early blue violet	Violaceae
Viola trinervata	Sagebrush violet	Violaceae
Zigadenus paniculatus	Panicled death-camas	Liliaceae