Native Plants for Forest and Thicket Habitats

*Abies amabilis*
Pacific Silver Fir
An attractive conifer with short dark green needles. Tolerant of shade.
Leaves evergreen.

*Abies grandis*
Grand Fir
*Abies grandis* is a tall, straight tree with short, dense branches.
Height: 130-260 feet (40-80 meters). Leaves evergreen.

*Acer circinatum*
Vine Maple
Tall, erect, multi-trunked shrub or small tree with sprawling branches.
Height: 13-26 feet (4-8 meters) Leaves deciduous.

*Acer macrophyllum*
Big-leaf Maple
A tree with a large, often multi-stemmed trunk and a loose, broad crown of large leaves.
Height: 65-100 feet (20-30 meters) tall with trunk 3-5 feet (1-1.5 meters)diameter. Leaves deciduous.

*Achillea millefolium*
Yarrow
Aromatic herb with delicate fern-like leaves and flat-topped clusters of white flowers.
Height: 4 inches to 3 feet (10-100 cm). Leaves deciduous.

*Achlys triphylla*
Vanilla Leaf
Grows low to the ground, spreading by rhizomes to form dense ground cover in shady areas.
Height: To 12 inches (30 cm) tall. Leaves deciduous.

*Adiantum aleuticum*
Maidenhair Fern, Aleutian maidenhair, western maidenhair, serpentine maidenhair
Small to medium-sized delicate, deciduous fern with a fan-shaped arrangement of five to seven fingerlike branchlets each bearing many toothed leaflets.
Height: 6-43 inches (15-110 cm). Leaves deciduous.
**Allium acuminatum**  
**Taper-Tip Onion**  
This native wild onion has grass-like basal leaves overtopped by umbels of purple flowers, and egg-shaped bulbs containing a fibrous network on the surface.  
Height: Up to 12 inches (30 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Allium cernuum**  
**Nodding Onion**  
Clusters of long grass-like leaves overtopped by nodding umbels of pink flowers.  
Height: Up to 20 inches (50 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Alnus rubra**  
**Red Alder**  
A fast-growing deciduous tree well suited to disturbed sites.  
Height: Up to 80 feet (25 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Amelanchier alnifolia**  
**Serviceberry, Saskatoon**  
Medium-sized shrub producing fragrant white flowers in late spring.  
Height: Up to 15 feet (4.5 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Anaphalis margaritacea**  
**Pearly Everlasting**  
Clump forming, perennial herb with small withering basal leaves and papery white flower clusters.  
Height: Up to 40 inches (100 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Aquilegia formosa**  
**Red Columbine**  
Delicate perennial with large nodding, star-shaped, spurred flowers that are a favorite of hummingbirds.  
Height: Can grow up to 3 feet (1 meter) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Arbutus menziesii**  
**Madrone**  
An attractive broadleaf evergreen with a twisting reddish trunk and irregular branches with an overall rounded outline.  
Height: Up to 100 feet (30 meters). Leaves evergreen.
**Arctostaphylos uva-ursi**  
Kinnikinnick, Bearberry  
A mat-forming evergreen shrub producing lovely pink flowers that later turn into red berries.  
Height: Can grow up to 8 inches (20 cm) tall. Leaves evergreen.

**Aruncus dioicus**  
Goat's Beard  
Tall perennial herb topped with large feathery clusters of white flowers, grows from rhizomes and has multiple stems.  
Height: Can grow up to 6.5 feet (2 meters) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Asarum caudatum**  
Wild Ginger  
Low-growing evergreen perennial that smells strongly of lemon-ginger when crushed.  
Height: Can grow up to 8 inches (20 cm) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Aster chilensis**  
Common California Aster  
A slender, sprawling perennial that produces light purple flowers.  
Height: Can grow up to 3 ft. (100 cm.) Leaves deciduous.

**Aster modestus**  
Great Northern Aster  
A tall, much-branched perennial with numerous heads of purplish flowers.  
Height: Grows up to 40 inches (100 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Aster subspicatus**  
Douglas Aster  
Rhizomatous perennial wildflower with much-branched stems and light purple aster-like flower heads.  
Height: Grows up to 32 inches (80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Athyrium filix-femina**  
Lady Fern  
Tall, delicate, light-green fronds from a basal cluster.  
Height: Grows 3-6 feet (2 meters) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Betula papyrifera**  
Paper Birch  
A small to medium sized deciduous tree with attractive white, peeling papery bark.  
Height: Up to 100 feet (30 meters). Leaves deciduous.
**Blechnum spicant**  
Deer Fern  
Dark green fern leaves grow in tufts from short, stout rhizomes.  
Height: Up to 40 inches (1 meter) tall. Leaves evergreen.

**Boykinia occidentalis**  
Slender Boykinia  
A slender herb with open panicles of small white flowers.  
Height: Up to 24 inches (60 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Brodiaea congesta**  
Harvest Lily  
Long slender stems to 3 feet (1 meter) in length topped by a dense cluster of deep purple flowers.  
Height: Up to 3 feet (1 meter) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Camassia leitchlinii**  
Great Camas  
Statley perennial from a deep bulb, producing spikes of large blue flowers in early spring.  
Height: Up to 28 inches (70 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Camassia quamash**  
Common Camas  
Bulbous perennial producing a spike of large blue flowers.  
Height: Up to 28 inches (70 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Campanula rotundifolia**  
Harebell  
Delicate stems topped by large, nodding bell-shaped blue flowers.  
Height: 4-32 inches (10-80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Castilleja miniata**  
Red Paintbrush  
An attractive wildflower with red brush-like flower clusters.  
Height: 8-32 inches (20-80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Ceanothus velutinus**  
Snowbrush  
A tall shrub with glossy leaves and clusters of white flowers.  
Height: Up to 10 feet (3 meters). Leaves evergreen.
**Chamerion angustifolium**  
*Fireweed*  
Tall perennial from rhizome like roots with unbranched stem and terminal spikes of large red to pink flowers.  
Height: Up to 10 feet (3 meters), but usually shorter than 6 feet (2 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Clarkia amoena**  
*Farewell to Spring*  
A taprooted annual with large showy, usually pink flowers; often grown horticulturally.  
Height: 4 inches to 3 feet (10-100 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Claytonia perfoliata**  
*Miner's Lettuce*  
Low-growing, mat-like herbaceous annual with succulent round leaves.  
Height: 12 inches (30 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Claytonia sibirica**  
*Siberian Spring Beauty*  
Low-growing delicate herb.  
Height: Up to 16 inches (40 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Cornus nuttallii**  
*Western Flowering Dogwood*  
Multi-branched, irregular trees with attractive large white "flowers".  
Height: Up to 65 feet (20 meters) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Cornus stolonifera**  
*Red-osier Dogwood*  
Spreading, thicket-forming shrub with bright red stems.  
Height: Up to 20 feet (6 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Cornus unalaschkensis**  
*Bunchberry*  
Low, trailing, rhizomatous perennial with white flowers.  
Height: Up to 10 inches (25 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Corylus cornuta**  
*Beaked Hazelnut*  
Slender, multi-trunked deciduous shrub.  
Height: 3 feet - 13 feet (1 meter - 4 meters). Leaves deciduous.
**Crataegus douglasii**  
**black hawthorn**  
Large shrub or small tree with clusters of white flowers and dark purplish-black berries. Leaves deciduous.

**Deschampsia cespitosa**  
**Tufted Hairgrass**  
Densely tufted perennial grass. Height: Up to 4 feet (120 cm) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Dicentra formosa**  
**Bleeding Heart**  
Hairless, soft stems and light green lacy leaves overtopped by small nodding clusters of pink heart-shaped flowers. Height: Up to 1.5 feet (50 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Disporum hookeri**  
**Hooker's Fairybells**  
Rhizomatous perennial with sparsely branched stems and irregularly curled leaves with hanging white flowers beneath the upper leaves. Height: Up to 3 feet (1 meter). Leaves deciduous.

**Dryopteris expansa**  
**Spiny Wood Fern**  
A semi-evergreen fern of woodland areas with triangular fronds from a stout rhizome. Height: To 3 feet (1 meter) tall. Leaves deciduous.

**Elymus glaucus**  
**Blue Wild-rye**  
Tufted perennial grass usually forming small clumps, 0.5 to 1.5 m tall. Height: 20-40 inches (0.5-1 meter). Leaves deciduous.

**Epilobium watsonii**  
**Watson's Willowherb**  
Erect herbaceous perennial with opposite leaves. Height: Up to 5 feet (150 cm). Leaves evergreen.

**Erigeron philadelphicus**  
**Philadelphia Fleabane**  
Short-lived perennial with erect stem-base and taproot or fibrous roots. Height: Up to 2.25 feet (70 cm). Leaves deciduous.
**Eriophyllum lanatum**  
**Woolly Sunflower**  
Wooly leafy perennial with yellow daisy-like flowers.  
Height: Up to 2 feet (60 cm). Leaves deciduous.

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**Erythronium oregonum**  
**White Fawn Lily**  
Showy white lily from segmented corm.  
Height: Flower stem up to 1 feet (30 cm) tall. Leaves deciduous.

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**Erythronium revolutum**  
**Pink fawn lily**  
Large nodding pink flowers grow from a thick and segmented corm.  
Height: Up to 14 inches (35 cm). Leaves deciduous.

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**Festuca rubra**  
**Red Fescue**  
Perennial grass with thread-like leaves forming small patches.  
Height: Can grow up to 4 feet (1.2 meters) tall. Leaves evergreen.

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**Fragaria vesca**  
**Woodland strawberry**  
A wild strawberry with thin leaves, low, short runners, white flowers, and small red strawberries.  
Height: Up to 10 inches (25 cm). Leaves deciduous.

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**Fragaria virginiana**  
**Wild strawberry**  
Low growing wild strawberry with runners, white flowers, and small red strawberries.  
Height: Up to 10 inches (25 cm). Leaves deciduous.

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**Fritillaria lanceolata**  
**Chocolate Lily, Rice Root**  
Rare herb to 80 cm tall from bulb with numerous rice-like bulblets; flowers are mottled maroon and yellow.  
Height: Up to 32 inches (80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

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**Galium aparine**  
**Cleavers, Bedstraw**  
Leaves deciduous.
**Galium trifidum**  
**Small Bedstraw**  
Sprawling perennial with numerous stems from slender rhizomes.  
Height: up to 28 inches (70 cm). Leaves evergreen.

**Gaultheria shallon**  
**Salal**  
Creeping to erect shrub with hairy branching stems and dark leathery leaves.  
Height: Up to 16 feet (5 meters) in exceptional cases but typically 3-7 feet (1-2 m) tall. Leaves evergreen.

**Geum macrophyllum**  
**Large-leaved Avens**  
Hairy perennial with short rhizomes and big leaves topped by small yellow flowers.  
Height: Up to 3 feet (1 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Gilia capitata**  
**Globe Gilia**  
Upright taprooted annual with large ball-like heads of blue flowers.  
Height: Up to 3 feet (1 meter). Leaves deciduous.

**Glyceria elata**  
**Tall Mannagrass, Fowl Mannagrass**  
Tall wetland grass.  
Height: Up to 5 feet (1.5 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Goodyera oblongifolia**  
**Rattlesnake Plantain**  
Evergreen orchid from short rhizomes with an unusual mottled leaf pattern.  
Height: Up to 1.5 feet (45 cm). Leaves evergreen.

**Gymnocarpium dryopteris**  
**Oak Fern**  
Delicate, deciduous fronds. Usually solitary, but often forms a mat of herbaceous cover in forests.  
Height: To 16 inches (40 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Heuchera micrantha**  
**Small-flowered Alumroot**  
Grows from rhizomes with one to many flower stems that are reddish and covered with fine hairs and topped with delicate panicles of tiny white flowers.  
Height: Up to 2 feet (60 cm). Leaves deciduous.
**Holodiscus discolor**  
**Oceanspray**  
Multi-stemmed upright shrub with ridged young stems and arching older stems with peeling bark. White flowers.  
Height: Up to 13 feet (4 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Hordeum brachyantherum**  
**Meadow Barley**  
Grass with erect stems that are bent at the base and sometimes hairy on the leaf sheaths.  
Height: Up to 3 feet (90 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Hydrophyllum tenuipes**  
**Pacific Waterleaf**  
Single leafy, hairy stem grows from rhizomes and fleshy fibrous roots; with small clusters of greenish-white flowers.  
Height: Up to 32 inches (80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Iris tenax**  
**Oregon Iris**  
Clumped, perennial iris with large purple flowers.  
Height: Up to 16 inches (40 cm). Leaves evergreen.

**Kalmia microphylla ssp. occidentalis**  
**Bog Laurel**  
Small, slender-branched shrub with dark green waxy leaves and clusters of bright pink flowers.  
Height: Up to 3 feet (1 meter). Leaves deciduous.

**Lilium columbianum**  
**Tiger Lily**  
Leaves deciduous.

**Linnaea borealis**  
**Twinflower**  
Trailing, slender, semi-woody, with short erect leafy stems and dainty bell-shaped flowers.  
Height: 4 inches (10 cm). Leaves evergreen.

**Lithophragma parviflorum**  
**Small-flowered Woodland Star**  
Delicate herb from slender rhizomes with numerous small bulblets; white star-shaped flowers.  
Height: 2-16 inches (10-40 cm). Leaves deciduous.
**Lomatium utriculatum**  
**Spring Gold**  
Perennial herb with finely lacey foliage and flat-topped umbels of bright yellow flowers. Leaves deciduous.

**Lonicera ciliosa**  
**Orange Honeysuckle**  
Climbing vine with clusters of tubular bright orange flowers. Height: Typically up to 20 feet (6 meters). Leaves evergreen.

**Lonicera hispidula**  
**Hairy Honeysuckle**  
Clamboring vine with clusters of light purple tubular flowers. Height: Up to 33 feet (10 meters) in trees. Leaves deciduous.

**Lupinus polyphyllus**  
**Large-leaved Lupine**  
A large perennial native forb with spikes of blue flowers from one to many hairy stems. Height: 3-6 feet (1-2 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Lysichiton americanum**  
**Skunk Cabbage**  
A wetland plant with very large waxy erect leaves and yellow flower spikes enclosed in a large yellow sheath. Height: 1-5 feet (30-150 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Mahonia aquifolium**  
**Tall Oregon Grape**  
Erect, stiff-branched shrub with holly-like leaves and clusters of yellow flowers. Height: 2.5 - 6.5 feet (0.8 meters - 2 meters). Leaves evergreen.

**Mahonia nervosa**  
**Dull Oregon Grape**  
Low-growing creeping shrub with dark green holly-like leaves and slender spikes of yellow flowers. Height: Up to 2 feet (60 cm) tall. Leaves evergreen.

**Maianthemum dilatatum**  
**False Lily-of-the-Valley**  
Quickly spreading ground cover with attractive glossy green leaves. Height: Up to 12 inches (30 cm) tall. Leaves deciduous.
**Maianthemum racemosum**
False Solomon's Seal
Leaves deciduous.

**Maianthemum stellatum**
Starflowered False Solomon's Seal
Leaves deciduous.

**Malus fusca**
Pacific Crabapple
Small tree, slender in form, appears thorny; bushy in the open.
Height: 16.5-40 feet (5-12 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Nothochelone nemorosa**
Woodland Penstemon
Leaves deciduous.

**Oemleria cerasiformis**
Indian Plum, Osoberry
Deciduous shrub producing clusters of white flowers in very early spring. One of the earliest plants to bloom.
Height: 16.5 feet (5 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Olsynium douglasii**
Satin Flower, Grass Widow
Showy tufted perennial resembling a miniature iris topped with large pink to purple flowers.
Height: Up to 12 inches (30 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Oplopanax horridus**
Devil's Club
An erect to sprawling shrub with thick, spiny, crooked stems and very large leaves.
Height: Up to 10 feet (3 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Oxalis oregana**
Wood Sorrel
A delicate herb with clover-like leaves and white to pink flowers, forming carpets in forested areas.
Leaves deciduous.
**Petasites palmatus**  
Palmate Coltsfoot  
Many-stemmed perennial with umbrella-like leaves from creeping rhizomes. Height: Up to 30 inches (80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Philadelphus lewisii**  
Mock Orange  
Erect, loosely branched shrub with large fragrant white flowers. Height: Up to 10 feet (3 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Phlox diffusa**  
Spreading Phlox  
Mat forming perennial with showy white to pink flowers. Height: Up to 4 inches (10 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Physocarpus capitatus**  
Pacific Ninebark  
Erect to spreading shrub up to 4 meters tall with clusters of white flowers. Height: Up to 13 feet (4 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Picea sitchensis**  
Sitka spruce  
Large tree with horizontal branches and drooping branchlets Height: Up to 200 feet (60 meters) tall. Leaves evergreen.

**Platanthera dilatata**  
White Rein-Orchid, Bog Candle  
Perennial orchid with spikes of white flowers from tuber-like roots. Height: Up to 28 inches (70 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Polemonium pulcherrimum**  
Showy Jacob's-ladder  
Taprooted perennial with mostly basal leaves and blue bell-shaped flowers. Height: Up to 14 inches (35 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Polystichum munitum**  
Sword Fern  
A large attractive fern with erect evergreen fronds forming a circular crown. Height: 3-5 feet (1-1.5 meters). Leaves evergreen.
**Populus balsamifera**  
Black Cottonwood  
Leaves deciduous.

**Populus tremuloides**  
Quaking Aspen  
Deciduous thicket-forming tree with smooth white bark and leaves that "quake" in the wind.  
Leaves deciduous.

**Potentilla gracilis**  
Graceful Cinquefoil  
Light green herb with toothed palmate leaves and diffuse panicles of yellow, saucer-shaped flowers.  
Height: Up to 32 inches (80 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata**  
Self Heal  
Fibrous-rooted perennial from short rhizome or stem-base with small purple flowers.  
Height: Up to 20 inches (50 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Prunus emarginata var. mollis**  
Bitter Cherry  
Shrub or small tree with white flowers and small red cherries.  
Height: Up to 50 feet (15 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Pseudotsuga menziesii**  
Douglas fir  
Large coniferous tree with thick, fluted bark.  
Height: Up to 300 feet (90 meters). Leaves evergreen.

**Pteridium aquilinum**  
Bracken Fern  
Rhizomous perennial fern with large, much-divided solitary fronds,  
Height: Usually 3-6 feet (1-2 meters) tall, sometimes taller. Leaves deciduous.

**Pyrola asarifolia**  
Pink Wintergreen  
A small woodland herb with a basal clump of glossy green leaves and slender spikes of pink flowers.  
Leaves deciduous.
**Quercus garryana**  
Garry Oak  
Beautiful, deciduous, heavy limbed oak tree.  
Height: Up to 82 feet (25 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Ranunculus occidentalis**  
Western Buttercup  
Slender perennial herb with fibrous roots and yellow flowers.  
Height: Up to 2 feet (60 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Rhamnus purshiana**  
Cascara  
Erect, tall shrub or small tree with alternate leaves and inconspicuous flower clusters.  
Height: Up to 33 feet (10 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Rhododendron macrophyllum**  
Pacific Rhododendron  
Showy shrub that can grow very large, with clusters of large pink flowers.  
Height: Up to 26 feet (8 meters) if grown in shade; shorter and bushier in sunlight. Leaves evergreen.

**Ribes lacustre**  
Black Gooseberry  
Erect to spreading shrub with spiny stems.  
Height: Up to 6.5 feet (2 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Ribes sanguineum**  
Red Flowering Currant  
Erect, multi-stemmed shrub with showy clusters of deep pink flowers in early spring.  
Height: 3-10 feet (1-3 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Rosa gymnocarpa**  
Baldhip Rose  
Spindly shrub with brittle weak straight spines and small pink rose flowers.  
Height: Up to 5 feet (1.5 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Rosa nutkana**  
Nootka Rose  
Spindly shrub with a pair of prickles at the base of each leaf and large pink rose flowers.  
Height: Up to 10 feet (3 meters). Leaves deciduous.
**Rubus parviflorus**
*Thimbleberry*
Unarmed spreading shrub with large white flowers. Usually forms dense thickets.
Height: Up to 10 feet (3 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Rubus spectabilis**
*Salmonberry*
Erect and branching shrub with early spring pink flowers and reddish-orange raspberry-like fruits.
Height: Up to 13 feet (4 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Rubus ursinus**
*Trailing Blackberry*
Trailing prickly vine producing small blackberries in late summer.
Height: 20 inches (50 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Sambucus racemosa**
*Red Elderberry*
Shrub to small tree with clusters of small white flowers and red berries.
Height: 20 feet (6 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Sedum spathulifolium**
*Broad-leaved Stonecrop*
Leaves evergreen.

**Solidago canadensis**
*Canada Goldenrod*
Forms patches from long creeping rhizomes. Stems leafy and hairy near the top, with a dense cluster of small yellow flowers.
Height: Up to 5 feet (1.5 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Sorbus sitchensis**
*Sitka-Mountain Ash*
Leaves deciduous.

**Stachys cooleyae**
*Cooley’s Hedge Nettle*
Perennial from rhizomes.
Height: Up to 5 feet (1.5 meters). Leaves deciduous.
**Streptopus amplexifolius**  
*Clasping Twisted Stalk*  
Perennial herb with a branched zigzagging stem and dangling white flowers.  
Height: 3 feet (1 meter). Leaves deciduous.

**Symphoricarpos albus**  
*Snowberry*  
Erect shrub with attractive white berries that persist through the winter.  
Height: Up to 6.5 feet (2 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Taxus brevifolia**  
*Western Yew*  
Low-growing conifer with deep red-brown bark, flattened sprays of needles, and red berry-like cones.  
Leaves evergreen.

**Tellima grandiflora**  
*Fringecup*  
Leaves deciduous.

**Thuja plicata**  
*Western Red Cedar*  
Large conifer with branches that droop and then turn back up (J-shaped), broad crowns.  
Height: 100-230 feet (30-70 meters). Leaves evergreen.

**Tiarella trifoliata**  
*Foamflower*  
Herb with erect or ascending stems and spikes of dainty white flowers.  
Height: 2 feet (60 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Tolmiea menziesii**  
*Piggy-back Plant*  
A woodland herb whose leaves give rise to small plantlets.  
Leaves deciduous.

**Trientalis latifolia**  
*Broad-leaved Starflower*  
A small delicate herb with a single whorl of leaves topped by several small, pink, star-shaped flowers.  
Leaves deciduous.
**Trillium ovatum**  
**Western Trillium**  
Short stout stems topped with a whorl of three leaves and a single large white flower. Height: 12-18 inches (30-45 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Tsuga heterophylla**  
**Western hemlock**  
Leaves evergreen.

**Tsuga mertensiana**  
**Mountain Hemlock**  
Slow growing evergreen conifer. Height: Up to 40 meters (130 ft) tall, but often shorter. Leaves evergreen.

**Urtica dioica**  
**Stinging Nettle**  
Tall perennial herb with deciduous leaves covered in stinging hairs. Leaves deciduous.

**Vaccinium ovatum**  
**Evergreen huckleberry**  
Bushy shrub with small shiny green evergreen leaves and small clusters of pink bell-shaped flowers. Height: Up to 4 meters (13 ft) tall. Leaves evergreen.

**Vaccinium parvifolium**  
**Red Huckleberry**  
Delicately branched shrub with small red huckleberries, suitable for shady areas on decaying wood. Height: 4-10 feet (1.5-3 meters). Leaves deciduous.

**Vancouveria hexandra**  
**Inside-out Flower**  
Rhizomatous perennial with small white flowers and delicate leaves. Height: 16 inches (40 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Viburnum edule**  
**High Bush Cranberry**  
Shrub with bright red berries and brilliant fall foliage. Height: 3-9 feet (1-3 meters) tall. Leaves deciduous.
**Viola adunca**  
*Early-blue Violet*  
A blue flowered violet that grows from slender rhizomes and is stemless in the early season, later grow upright stem.  
Height: Up to 4 inches (10 cm). Leaves deciduous.

**Viola glabella**  
*Yellow Wood Violet*  
An attractive yellow-flowered violet of moist open woodlands.  
Leaves deciduous.

**Viola sempervirens**  
*Evergreen Violet*  
A creeping violet with evergreen leaves and yellow flowers.  
Leaves evergreen.

**Xerophyllum tenax**  
*Beargrass*  
Forms a tall grass-like clump of tough leaves topped by a large dense cluster of white flowers.  
Height: 3-5 feet (1-1.5 meters). Leaves evergreen.