

Vascular Plant List
Church Mountain

Church Mountain, Whatcom County, WA. List covers plants found along the trail up Church Mountain from the trailhead to the lookout site. The trail leaves Highway 542 near Nooksack Camp Ground, about five miles east of the town of Glacier. List by Jim Deummel, September 1995 through September 2006. 268 spp.

These lists represent the work of different WNPS members over the years. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Washington Native Plant Society. We offer these lists to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

* - Introduced

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family Name</u>
<i>Abies amabilis</i>	Pacific silver fir	Pinaceae
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	Sub-alpine fir	Pinaceae
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Vine maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer glabrum</i>	Douglas maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf maple	Aceraceae
<i>Achillea millifolium</i>	Yarrow	Asteraceae
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Baneberry	Ranunculaceae
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Pathfinder	Asteraceae
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Agoseris aurantiaca</i>	Orange agoseris	Asteraceae
<i>Allotropa virgata</i>	Candystick	Ericaceae
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red alder	Betulaceae
<i>Alnus sinuata</i>	Sitka alder	Betulaceae
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry	Rosaceae
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	Asteraceae
<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Sharp-tooth angelica	Apiaceae
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i>	Rosy pussy-toes	Asteraceae
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field pussy-toes	Asteraceae
<i>Antennaria umbrinella</i>	Umber pussy-toes	Asteraceae
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Red columbine	Ranunculaceae
<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Drummond's rockcress	Brassicaceae
<i>Arctium minus*</i>	Common burdock	Asteraceae
<i>Arenaria macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf sandwort	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Arnica diversifolia</i>	Sticky arnica	Asteraceae
<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	Mountain arnica	Asteraceae
<i>Arnica longifolia</i>	Seep-spring arnica	Asteraceae
<i>Arnica mollis</i>	Hairy arnica	Asteraceae
<i>Arnica parryi</i>	Nodding arnica	Asteraceae
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Northern wormwood	Asteraceae
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Western mugwort	Asteraceae
<i>Artemisia tilesii</i>	Aleutian mugwort	Asteraceae
<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	Goatsbeard	Rosaceae
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort	Polypodiaceae

Aster foliaceus	Leafy aster	Asteraceae
Aster ledophyllus	Cascade aster	Asteraceae
Athyrium distentifolium	Alpine lady fern	Polypodiaceae
Athyrium filix-femina	Lady fern	Polypodiaceae
Berberis nervosa	Cascade Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
Blechnum spicant	Deer fern	Polypodiaceae
Botrychium lanceolatum	Triangle moonwort	Ophioglossaceae
Caltha biflora	White marshmarigold	Ranunculaceae
Caltha leptosepala	Elkslip	Ranunculaceae
Calypso bulbosa	Fairy slipper	Orchidaceae
Campanula rotundifolia	Common harebell	Campanulaceae
Campanula scouleri	Scouler's harebell	Campanulaceae
Cardamine hirsuta*	Hairy bittercress	Brassicaceae
Cardamine oligosperma	Little Western bittercress	Brassicaceae
Carex mertensii	Merten's sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex spectabilis	Showy sedge	Cyperaceae
Cassiope mertensiana	White mountain heather	Ericaceae
Castilleja parviflora albida	Small-flowered paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae
Castilleja rupicola	Cliff paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae
Ceanothus sanguineus	Redstem ceanothus	Rhamnaceae
Cerastium arvense	Field chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Chamaecyparis nookatensis	Alaska cedar	Cupressaceae
Chimaphila menziesii	Little pipsissewa	Ericaceae
Chimaphila umbellata	Pipsissewa	Ericaceae
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*	Ox-eye daisy	Asteraceae
Circaea alpina	Enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
Cirsium edule	Horse thistle	Asteraceae
Cirsium vulgare*	Bull thistle	Asteraceae
Claytonia lanceolata	Western springbeauty	Portulacaceae
Clintonia uniflora	Queen's cup	Liliaceae
Collinsia parviflora	Small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Scrophulariaceae
Collomia heterophylla	Varied-leaf collomia	Polemoniaceae
Corallorrhiza maculata	Spotted coral-root	Orchidaceae
Corallorrhiza mertensiana	Western coral-root	Orchidaceae
Corallorrhiza trifida	Yellow coral-root	Orchidaceae
Cornus canadensis	Bunchberry	Cornaceae
Corylus cornuta	California hazelnut	Betulaceae
Crepis capillaris*	Smooth hawksbeard	Asteraceae
Cryptogramma crispa	Parsley fern	Polypodiaceae
Cystopteris fragilis	Fragile fern	Polypodiaceae
Dactylis glomerata*	Orchard grass	Poaceae
Dicentra formosa	Bleeding heart	Fumariaceae
Digitalis purpurea*	Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae
Disporum hookeri	Hooker fairy-bell	Liliaceae

<i>Draba verna</i>	Spring whitlow-grass	Brassicaceae
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spreading wood-fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Epilobium alpinum</i>	Alpine willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium glaberrimum</i>	Smooth willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	Common willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium latifolium</i>	Dwarf fireweed	Onagraceae
<i>Epilobium luteum</i>	Yellow willow-herb	Onagraceae
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Erigeron compositus</i>	Cut-leaved daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Erigeron peregrinus</i>	Subalpine daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	Glacier lily	Liliaceae
<i>Euphrasia officinalis*</i>	Hairy eye-bright	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Woods strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i>	Slender wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal	Ericaceae
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaved avens	Rosaceae
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Rattlesnake-plantain	Orchidaceae
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Habenaria dilatata</i>	White bog-orchid	Orchidaceae
<i>Habenaria saccata</i>	Slender bog-orchid	Orchidaceae
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow parsnip	Apiaceae
<i>Heuchera glabra</i>	Smooth alumroot	Saxifragaceae
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Small-flowered alumroot	Saxifragaceae
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	White-flowered hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Hieracium gracile</i>	Slender hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Holcus lanatus*</i>	Common velvet grass	Poaceae
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Ocean spray	Rosaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum fendleri</i>	Fendler's waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Hypericum perforatum*</i>	Klamath weed	Hypericaceae
<i>Hypochaeris radicata*</i>	Hairy cat's-ear	Asteraceae
<i>Hypopites monotropa</i>	Pinesap	Ericaceae
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	Daggerleaf rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juncus mertensianus</i>	Merten's rush	Juncaceae
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Mountain juniper	Cupressaceae
<i>Lactuca muralis*</i>	Wall lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>	Nuttall's peavine	Fabaceae
<i>Leptarrhena pyrolifolia</i>	Leatherleaf saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Tiger lily	Liliaceae
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Listera cordata</i>	Heart-leaved twayblade	Orchidaceae
<i>Lomatium martindalei</i>	Few-flowered lomatium	Apiaceae
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Orange honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae

<i>Lonicera utahensis</i>	Utah honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Luetkea pectinata</i>	Partridge foot	Rosaceae
<i>Luina hypoleuca</i>	Silverback luina	Asteraceae
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaf lupine	Fabaceae
<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Small-flowered woodrush	Juncaceae
<i>Lycopodium sitchense</i>	Alaska clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	Fool's huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Common monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Mimulus lewisii</i>	Lewis's monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Mimulus tilingii</i>	Mountain monkey-flower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Mitella breweri</i>	Brewer's mitrewort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Mitella pentandra</i>	Alpine mitrewort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Mitella trifida</i>	Three-tooth mitrewort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Single-flowered indian pipe	Ericaceae
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	Streambank spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Montia sibirica</i>	Candyflower	Portulacaceae
<i>Myosotis arvensis*</i>	Field forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	Small-flowered nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	Devil's club	Araliaceae
<i>Osmorhiza purpurea</i>	Purple sweet-cicely	Apiaceae
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain sorrel	Polygonaceae
<i>Pachistima myrsinites</i>	Mountain box	Celastraceae
<i>Parnassia fimbriata</i>	Fringed grass-of-parnassus	Saxifragaceae
<i>Pedicularis bracteosa</i>	Bracted lousewort	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Pedicularis groenlandica</i>	Elephant's head	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i>	Sickletop lousewort	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i>	Davidson's penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Penstemon procerus</i>	Small-flowered penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	Cascade penstemon	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Petasites frigidus</i>	Alpine sweet coltsfoot	Asteraceae
<i>Phacelia hastata</i>	White-leaf phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Phacelia sericea</i>	Silky phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Phalaris arundinacea*</i>	Reed canarygrass	Poaceae
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine timothy	Poaceae
<i>Phleum pratense*</i>	Timothy	Poaceae
<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	Spreading phlox	Polemoniaceae
<i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i>	Red mountain heather	Ericaceae
<i>Pinus monticola</i>	Western white pine	Pinaceae
<i>Plantago lanceolata*</i>	English plantain	Plantaginaceae
<i>Plantago major*</i>	Common plantain	Plantaginaceae
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine bluegrass	Poaceae
<i>Poa grayana</i>	Gray's bluegrass	Poaceae
<i>Polygonum bistortoides</i>	Mountain bistort	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum minimum</i>	Leafy dwarf knotweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polypodium hesperium</i>	Western polypody	Polypodiaceae

<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Sword fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	Black cottonwood	Salicaceae
<i>Potentilla diversifolia</i>	Diverse-leaved cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Potentilla flabellifolia</i>	Fan-leaf cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Potentilla villosa</i>	Villous cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Lamiaceae
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	Bitter cherry	Rosaceae
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas fir	Pinaceae
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Polypodiaceae
<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	Pinedrops	Ericaceae
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	Pink wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	Green wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Snowline pyrola	Ericaceae
<i>Pyrola picta</i>	White-veined wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Pyrola secunda</i>	One-sided wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Ranunculus acris*</i>	Meadow buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i>	Snow buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus repens*</i>	Creeping buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	Little buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i>	White rhododendron	Ericaceae
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	Stink currant	Grossulariaceae
<i>Ribes howellii</i>	Maple-leaf currant	Grossulariaceae
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Prickly currant	Grossulariaceae
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Red-flowered currant	Grossulariaceae
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Baldhip rose	Rosaceae
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	Dwarf bramble	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	Strawberry bramble	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Wild blackberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rumex acetosella*</i>	Sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae
<i>Salix commutata</i>	Variable willow	Salicaceae
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow	Salicaceae
<i>Sambucus cerulea</i>	Blue elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Saxifraga arguta</i>	Brook saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Saxifraga bronchialis</i>	Spotted saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Saxifraga ferruginea</i>	Rusty saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Saxifraga mertensiana</i>	Merten's saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Saxifraga occidentalis</i>	Western saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Saxifraga punctata</i>	Dotted saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Sedum divergens</i>	Spreading stonecrop	Crassulaceae
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	Lance-leaved stonecrop	Crassulaceae

<i>Sedum roseum</i>	King's crown	Crassulaceae
<i>Senecio sylvaticus*</i>	Wood groundsel	Asteraceae
<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	Arrowleaf groundsel	Asteraceae
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Creeping sibbaldia	Rosaceae
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss campion	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Silene parryi</i>	Parry's silene	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Star-flowered Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Solidago multiradiata</i>	Northern goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Sorbus aucuparia*</i>	European mountain-ash	Rosaceae
<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	Cascade mountain-ash	Rosaceae
<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>	Sitka mountain-ash	Rosaceae
<i>Spiraea densiflora</i>	Rosy spirea	Rosaceae
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded ladies-tresses	Orchidaceae
<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Cooley's hedge-nettle	Lamiaceae
<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i>	Bronze bells	Liliaceae
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	Liliaceae
<i>Streptopus roseus</i>	Rosy twisted-stalk	Liliaceae
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Common snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Taraxacum laevigatum*</i>	Red-seeded dandelion	Asteraceae
<i>Taraxacum officinale*</i>	Dandelion	Asteraceae
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Western yew	Taxaceae
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup	Saxifragaceae
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Western meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	Western red cedar	Cupressaceae
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foamflower	Saxifragaceae
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	Bog lily	Liliaceae
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Youth-on-age	Saxifragaceae
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Broadleaved starflower	Primulaceae
<i>Trifolium dubium*</i>	Least hop clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium pratense*</i>	Red clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium repens*</i>	White clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	White trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Trisetum cernuum</i>	Nodding trisetum	Poaceae
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	Downy oat-grass	Poaceae
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	Mountain hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Vaccinium alaskense</i>	Alaska blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i>	Cascade huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	Mountain huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Valeriana scouleri</i>	Scouler's valerian	Valerianaceae
<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>	Sitka valerian	Valerianaceae
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Green false hellebore	Liliaceae
<i>Verbascum thapsus*</i>	Common mullein	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica officinalis*</i>	Common speedwell	Scrophulariaceae

Veronica serpyllifolia
Veronica wormskjoldii
Vicia americana
Viola adunca
Viola glabella
Viola orbiculata

Thyme-leaf speedwell
Alpine speedwell
American vetch
Early blue violet
Stream violet
Round-leaved violet

Scrophulariaceae
Scrophulariaceae
Fabaceae
Violaceae
Violaceae
Violaceae